



Medicaid Policies for Caregiver Depression Screening During Well-Child Visits, By State (as of December 2022)

Acronym Key	AAP – American Academy of Pediatrics	EPSDT – Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment Benefit	NA – Information not available
	ACO – Accountable Care Organization	FFS – Fee for Service	PDSS – Postpartum Depression Screening Scale
	BDI – Beck Depression Inventory	HAM-D – Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression	PHQ – Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders Patient Health Questionnaire
	CESDS – Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale	HCPCS – Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System	PP – Postpartum
	CPT – Current Procedural Terminology	MADRS – Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale	SBIRT – Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment
	Columbia – Columbia Depression Scale	MCO – Managed Care Organization	SEEK – Safe Environment for Every Kid
	EPDS – Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale	MDS – Maternal Depression Screening	WCV – Well-child visit

State*	Allow, Recommend, or Require MDS as Part of WCV?	Code(s) and FFS Rate(s)	Bill Using Child or Mother ID, or Either?	Maximum Allowed and Other Usage	Modifier(s)	Distinguish Positive/Negative Screens?	Can Other Caregivers Be Screened?	Require or Recommend Tools?	Specified Tool(s)	Maternal Mental Health Tracking, Referral, Follow-Up Guidance	Related State Initiative(s) (ex. State Plan Amendments, Legislation etc.) ¹
Alabama ²	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$2.94) ³	Child's ID	NA	59 ⁴	NA	NA	Require	Standardized tool	NA	NA
Alaska	Recommend	CPT: 96127 (\$6.10 physician, \$5.19 midlevel); 96161 (\$3.60 physician, \$3.06 midlevel)	If billable under mother's Medicaid ID must use CPT 96127. If mother is not eligible for Medicaid, may be billed under child's Medicaid ID with CPT 96161.	96127: Up to two standardized instruments per episode; 96161: 1 Standardized instrument per episode	NA	No	Only if they have Medicaid	Require	Standardized tool	Alaska tracks data on perinatal health through PRAMS surveys	NA

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Arizona	Require	CPT 96160; 96161	Child's ID	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	Require	Standardized Tool	For positive screens, providers must refer mother for further follow-up	Arizona Maternal Mental Health Advisory Committee
California ⁵	Recommend	HCPCS: G8431 (\$29.68) ⁶ ; G8510 (\$10.70) ⁷	Child's ID ⁸	Four times in the infant's first year of life when during a well-child visit; recommend at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits, per AAP Bright Futures	HD	Yes, G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Require	Validated screening tool (e.g., EDPS, PHQ-9, BDI)	MCOs may require outcome data be reported to the state Medicaid agency; Comprehensive Perinatal Services Program protocols ⁹	Medi-Cal Children's Health Advisory Panel recommendations ¹⁰ 11
Colorado ^{12 **}	Allow	HCPCS: G8431 (\$31.59); G8510 (\$11.38)	Either	Three within first year PP; recommend during 0-1-, 2-, and either the 4- or 6-month WCV; may screen any time up to 12 months PP	U1 for self, U2 for parent who gave birth to member, U3 for other primary caregiver to member	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	Yes	Recommend	EPDS-10 or EPDS-3 (Accept any validated tool, e.g. PHQ-9, BDI, Columbia)	Providers must refer mother to a behavioral health organization or regional care collaborative organization	Accountable care collaborative ¹³
Connecticut ^{14 15}	Allow	CPT: 96160 or 96161 ¹⁶ (\$18)	Either ¹⁷	As medically necessary, up to one year after delivery ¹⁸	No	No	No	Require	Validated tool (e.g., EPDS). Qualified screening tools can be found on the American Academy of Pediatrics website.	Follow-up guidance in policy ¹⁹	No

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Delaware ²⁰	Recommend	CPT: 96161, 96160 (\$2.61)	Either (bill to the child's ID with 96161 or to the mother's ID with 96160)	As medically necessary, but AAP recommends EPDS would be an appropriate tool at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6 months	Yes (unspecified)	No	No	Require	Nationally recognized screening tools (e.g., EPDS, PHQ9) ²¹	Referral to treatment as medically necessary	No
District of Columbia ^{22 **}	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.46)	Child's ID	Max 4 units (to be performed during 1, 2, 4, and 6 month old WCVs)	TS	Yes (TS modifier appended when follow up is needed)	Yes (All caregivers including mother/father/adoptive parent/guardian)	Recommend	EPDS	Mental Health Resource Guide and Department of Health Care Finance Transmittal	No
Georgia ²³	Require	96161 (\$3.95)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits	EP	No	No	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-2	Follow-up referral for resources and treatment	No
Hawaii ²⁴	Recommend	Included in WCV/ EPSDT rate	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits per AAP Bright Futures	EP	No	Yes	Recommend	Standardized tool, per AAP	Contracted MCOs handle referral and follow-up	NA
Idaho ²⁵	Recommend	HCPCS: G8431 (\$10.28); G8510 (\$10.28)	Child's ID ²⁶	Three times per child up through the child's first birthday	No	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Require	EPDS, PHQ-9, BDI	Guidance for referral and follow-up	NA
Illinois ^{27 **}	Recommend	CPT: 96127 (\$14.60)	Child's ID	Up to 1 year after birth; limit of two screenings	HD	No	No	Require	EPDS, BDI, PHQ, CESDS or other tool with approval ²⁸	Information on referral and follow-up resources ²⁹	Public Act 95-0469; ³⁰ multi-agency MDS activities ³¹
Indiana ^{32 **}	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$3.22)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, 6-month visits.	NA	NA	Yes (fathers)	Require	Standardized tool	Referral for treatment should be made if the screening warrants concern.	NA

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Iowa ³³ **	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$8.19) ³⁴	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits per AAP; ³⁵ limit of one screening per day	No	No	Yes (fathers, grandparents, childcare providers)	Require	EPDS or PHQ-9. PHQ-2 is considered surveillance and part of the regular EPSDT exam, and cannot be billed as an independent service.	Guidance on education and/or referral ³⁶	Title V agencies perform MDS on all women they serve
Kentucky**	Recommend	CPT: 96191 (\$3.38)	Child's ID	As medically necessary (FFS)	No	No	Yes (FFS)	No, not in FFS ³⁷	No	MCOs offer toolkits to providers with guidance for referral and follow-up services	Kentucky-specific managed care performance measures
Louisiana	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$8.14)	Child's ID	Up to four times in first 12 months of life	59 when administered during same visit as a developmental screen	No	Yes	Require	EPDS; PHQ2 (followed by full PHQ9 if positive); or PHQ9	Documentation required of screening tool used, results, and any action taken, if necessary.	No
Maine ³⁸	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$2.99)	Child's ID	No limit	HD ³⁹	NA	No	Require	Standardized tool for PP depression (e.g., EPDS)	NA	NA
Maryland ⁴⁰ **	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$2.77)	Child's ID	Up to four times per infant up to 12 months ⁴¹	NA	NA	NA	Recommend	PHQ-9, EPDS	NA	74/Chap. 6 (2015) Taskforce ⁴²

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Massachusetts ⁴³	Require	CPT: 96110 ⁴⁴ (\$10.27)	Child's ID	Required for caregivers of infants up to 6 months of age at well child and other medically necessary visits; code may be billed once per date of service ⁴⁵	U1 or U2 + UD	Yes (modifier)	Yes	Require	EPDS or SWYC	Massachusetts Child Psychiatry Access Project (MCPAP) for Moms offers provider real-time consultation, trainings and toolkits for health care providers and their staff	MassHealth requires that certain managed care entities identify members with high-risk pregnancies to offer enhanced care coordination.
Michigan	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$1.58)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6 months, per AAP periodicity guidelines	25	No	No	Recommend	Any scientifically standardized tool, e.g., EPDS	Guidance about mother-child relationship, follow-up, referral as appropriate	Mother Infant Health and Equity Improvement Plan (2020-2023) ⁴⁶
Minnesota ⁴⁷	Recommend	CPT: 96161- included in the bundled rate	Child's ID	Recommended at the 1-, 2-, 4-, 6-, 9- visits up through 12 months.	No	No	Yes and updated verbiage from maternal to postpartum depression screening	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-9, BDI ⁴⁸	Clinical guidelines outline responses and support systems ⁴⁹	Perinatal Mental Health - Information for Health Professionals ⁵⁰
Mississippi ^{51, 52}	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$1.94)	Child's ID	By 1 month and at the 2-, 4-, and 6-month visit, 1 per month.	EP	NA	No	Require	Standardized tool; PHQ-2 is commonly used	Administrative Code Part 223, Chapter 1, Rule 1.5-G requires referral, if applicable.	3.1-A, Exhibit 4B page 1.01 ⁵³
Missouri ⁵⁴	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$2.38)	Child's ID	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

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Montana ⁵⁵	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$3.38)	Child's ID	Allowed until the child's first birthday	No	No	Yes, anyone considered primary caregiver	Require	Evidence-based tool	Referral for positive screenings ⁵⁶	No
Nevada ⁵⁷	Required as part of WCV in accordance with EPSDT and Bright Futures guidelines	Included in WCV/ EPSDT rate or if claimed outside of the WCV CPT: 96161 (\$4.09 for MD/DO; \$3.03 for APRN/P A) ⁵⁸	Child's ID	Four times from birth to age 1	No	No	No	Recommend	Standardized tool ⁵⁹	NA	NA
New Jersey	Require as part of WCV in accordance with EPSDT and Bright Futures guidelines	N/A Included in WCV	Child 's ID	N/A	N/A	No	Yes	Recommend tools per Bright Futures/AAP guidelines	Multiple e.g., PDQ, Edinburgh	None	None Referrals available through state health department- funded maternal and child health consortia
New Mexico ⁶⁰ ⁶¹	Require	CPT: 96160 (\$4.29)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, 6-months with no limitation for additional screens during WCVs	No	NA	Yes	Require	Standardized tool, per AAP and Bright Futures	NA	Home visiting program focusing on prenatal care, PP care and early child development in revised 1115 waiver ⁶²

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New York ⁶³	Allow	HCPCS: G8431 (\$15.60); G8510 (\$15.60) ⁶⁴	Either ⁶⁵	Up to three times within first year of infant's life	HD	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Recommend	BDI, CESDS, EPDS, MADRS, PHQ-2, PHQ-9, PDSS, RAND 3-Question Screen ⁶⁶	Follow-up required if mother screens positive	No
North Carolina ⁶⁷	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$3.93)	Child's ID	Up to four times within the infant's first year (AAP recommends at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV)	EP (EPSDT)	NA	No	Require	Scientifically validated tool (such as EPDS or PHQ-2, PHQ-9)	Providers are required to coordinate follow-up care if risk factors are identified ⁶⁸	No
North Dakota ⁶⁹	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.81)	Child's ID	Up to four times for a child up to age 1; suggest at 1-month, 2-month, 4-month, and 6-month WCV	No	Yes	Yes	Require	EPDS, PHQ-9	Refer for positive screens ⁷⁰	NA
Ohio	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$3.43); 96161 (\$3.43)	Either	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV (AAP recommendation); currently no system limits for code reimbursement	59, XP, XE, XS, XU, GC ⁷¹	No	Yes (CPT 96161)	Recommend	Nationally accepted tool	Managed care plan guidance ⁷²	State Health Improvement Plan ⁷³
Oklahoma ⁷⁴	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$5.00)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits as per AAP Bright Futures' periodicity schedule	No	No	No	Recommend	EPDS	Referral encouraged as appropriate to connect to appropriate provider or community resources	OK Perinatal Quality Improvement Collaborative and State Health Department Infant Mortality Reduction

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Oregon ⁷⁵	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$3.23)	Either	As medically necessary	No	No	No	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-9	Referral	Perinatal depression initiative, public service announcements, primary provider training, ⁷⁶ and a coordinated care organization incentive metric on prenatal and PP care that has a PP depression screening element. ⁷⁷
Pennsylvania ⁷⁸ **	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$3.48 if claimed outside of a WCV, otherwise included in WCV rate)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4- and 6-month WCVs MDS may be billed as part of WCV until child reaches 1 year of age	52 ⁷⁹	Yes	Yes	Require	Standardized tool	Refer according to AAP recommendations	Perinatal depression screening is a statewide required managed care program performance measure
Rhode Island ⁸⁰ **	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$2.68), 96161 (\$4.16)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs per AAP Bright Futures	NA	No	Current use is recommended for birth mother	Recommend	Standardized screening tools including: EPDS, PHQ-9, GAD	Managed care plans track in their case management programs	In aligned measure set for inclusion in primary care and ACO contracts that pay for value; HRSA grant: RI MomsPRN ⁸¹

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South Carolina ⁸²	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$8.14)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs per AAP Bright Futures; limited to two per date of service	No	No	No	Recommend	Standardized tool (e.g., EPDS, SEEK)	No	SBIRT Initiative includes behavioral health screening for 12 months PP and referral protocols ⁸³
South Dakota ⁸⁴ **	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$10.27) ⁸⁵	Child's ID	Four annually for child until first birthday	No	No	Yes, in place of the mother (one screening allowed)	Require	Standardized tool	Refer mothers to follow-up treatment as necessary	No
Tennessee	Recommend	CPT: 96160, 96161 (Rate varies by MCO)	Either, depending on the screening timing	As medically necessary	59 ⁸⁶ 59,76,25	No	Yes, in some cases, but must be a TennCare member	Recommend	MCOs specify EPDS or standardized tool	Yes	Mental health is a key component of the TennCare quality strategy ⁸⁷

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Texas ^{88, 89,90}	Recommend	FFS G8431 and G8510 (\$14.43 as of 09/01/2022) Reimbursement for screenings for clients in managed care is determined by the MCO.	Child's ID	Infant's provider may bill for one screening between birth and the first birthday; if the infant's provider changes, the new provider may also bill one screening. Providers may screen more often, but reimbursement is available only once per infant and covers any and all screenings completed during check-ups	No	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Require	Validated screening tool for PPD screening, including but not limited to: EPDS, PDSS, PHQ-9 ⁹¹	EPSDT providers completing PP depression screenings must discuss all screening results with mothers; mothers with positive screenings should be referred to an appropriate provider for further evaluation and determination of an appropriate course of treatment and receive resources for support in the interim until they access care.	In accordance with Texas Health and Safety Code Section 32.154, Texas Health and Human Services Commission is collaborating with Medicaid MCOs and Healthy Texas Women providers to implement a PP depression treatment network. ⁹²
Utah ^{93 **}	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$1.77)	Child's ID	Suggested at 2-week and 2-month WCVs	No	No	NA	Recommend	PHQ-2, PHQ-9, BDI-II, FPS ⁹⁴	Referral to a mental health provider, non-judgmental discussion of depression impact on child, follow-up with phone call or a later visit	NA

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Vermont	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.29)	Child's ID	Once per day; recommended at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV per AAP Bright Futures	No	No	Yes	Require	Standardized tool	No	Health Department Workgroup ⁹⁵
Virginia	Allow	FFS CPT: 96161: (\$2.27) 96160: (\$2:27) 96127: (\$4.85 - \$4.86) MCO CPT Example s: ⁹⁶ 96127, 96160, 96161, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, G0444, G9000, G9001 Health plans set own rates with providers	<u>FFS</u> : Either <u>MCO</u> : Majority of MCOs allow billing under a child's ID. Please note that all mothers have access to behavioral screening under their coverage.	The state follows AAP Bright Futures periodicity schedule. <u>FFS</u> : Using 96160 under the mother's ID – four units per pregnancy (state recommends one per trimester and one postpartum). Using 96161 under child's ID – four units per year until child is two years old. <u>MCO</u> : MCOs set their own limits.	No	No	<u>FFS</u> : No <u>MCO</u> : Health plans may allow, but it is not required.	Recommend The state follows AAP and ACOG guidance.	<u>FFS</u> : Medicaid Behavioral Health Risk Assessment Tool <u>MCO</u> : Evidence-based behavioral health risk screening tool based on AAP and ACOG guidelines.	<u>FFS</u> : Case management services are reimbursed via the BabyCare program; case managers may follow-up on positive screens with referrals. <u>MCO</u> : MCO care coordinators may track and issue referrals for follow-up services when a member has a positive screen. Mental and behavioral health treatment benefits are available to all members.	Medicaid collaborates with stakeholders through various initiatives to support positive maternal mental health outcomes. <u>FFS</u> : BabyCare Program <u>MCO</u> : MCO high-risk maternity programs

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Washington ⁹⁷	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$1.75)	Mother's ID can be used up to one month, and child's ID can be used up to six months	For caregivers of infants ages 12 months and younger	Not required	No	Yes	Recommend	Link to AAP's Bright Futures Toolkit: Links to Commonly Used Screening Instruments and Tools which includes a modified Edinburgh Postpartum Depression Scale within the Survey of Well-being of Young Children, Patient Health Questionnaires (PHQ-9), and PHQ-2.	Provider may refer the client to a mental health provider and assist the client in making appointments and obtaining necessary treatment; and there are referral requirements. ⁹⁸	Children's Mental Health Work Group ⁹⁹ 2022 Decision Packages, Pregnancy, infancy, and early childhood budget and legislation proposal : Developmental Screening Rate Increase Designing a maternity episode of care/VBP model . Current draft metrics include pay for performance and reporting with several BH measures (e.g., BH risk assessment, mental health treatment penetration, prenatal depression screening and follow up)
West Virginia ¹⁰⁰ **	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$2.78); 96161 (\$2.78)	Child's ID	Recommended at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs, per AAP Bright Futures ¹⁰¹	EP	Yes	No	Recommend	EPDS	Yes	NA

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Wisconsin	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$4.64); H0002 ¹⁰² (\$35.35)	96161 is billed using the child's ID. H0002 is billed using the mother's ID.	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs per AAP Bright Futures ¹⁰³ Topic 4445 indicates that there is no limit to the number of screenings per pregnancy with regards to code H0002. ¹⁰⁴	Not required for 96161 Required for H0002 HE (mental health program) or HF (substance abuse program)	No	96161 allows for other caregivers to be screened, but H0002 does not	Recommend	EPDS, BDI-II, CESDS, or PHQ-9	Follow-up services are prescribed as necessary.	Title V Program state performance measure related to perinatal depression screening ¹⁰⁵
Wyoming	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$5.75); 96127 (\$5.66)	Either	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV per AAP Bright Futures, up to the first year of age. ¹⁰⁶	No	Yes	Yes	Recommend	Standardized tools (EPDS, PHQ-2, PHQ-9)	Follow-up as necessary.	Wyoming Perinatal Quality Collaborative ¹⁰⁷ and a statewide Public Health Nursing Home Visitation Program. ¹⁰⁸

*States not listed either confirmed with NASHP that the Medicaid agency does not have a policy in place regarding MDS during WCVs (AZ, FL, NE, WY) or did not confirm NASHP's research that a policy was not in place (AK, AR, KS, NJ).

**States did not confirm their policy in place regarding MDS with NASHP in 2021.

Sources: The primary sources of information are state Medicaid agency websites and provider guidance. Uncited information is from NASHP communication with the state's Medicaid agency. Information is accurate as of February 2021. Unless otherwise noted, information is for FFS systems.

Notes

- ¹ In an [analysis](#) on state performance improvement projects, and incentives promoting women’s health services NASHP identified 20 states who completed a behavioral health risk assessment for pregnant women or depression using the mother’s Medicaid ID.
- ² Alabama: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/562e7aaae4b07a09bd62c597/t/58e7a1f959cc682cc95debdd/1491575298748/82572-1+AAP.pdf>
- ³ Alabama: https://medicaid.alabama.gov/content/Gated/7.3G_Fee_Schedules/7.3G_Physician_Fee_Schedule_9-2-20.pdf
- ⁴ Alabama: Ibid. Modifier is for use when the code is billed in conjunction with vaccine administration or a developmental screening.
- ⁵ California: <https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/pubsdoco/Publications/masters-MTP/Part2/eval.pdf>
- ⁶ California: https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/rates/rates_information.aspx?num=23&first=A0130&last=L3253
- ⁷ California: https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/rates/rates_information.aspx?num=23&first=A0130&last=L3253
- ⁸ California: When a postpartum depression screening is provided at the infant's well-child visit, the screening must be billed using the infant's Medi-Cal ID. The only exception to this policy is that the mother's Medi-Cal ID may be used during the first two months of life if the infant's Medi-Cal eligibility has not yet been established. From <http://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/pubsdoco/bulletins/artfull/psy201811.asp>
- ⁹ California: <https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CFH/DMCAH/CPSP/pages/default.aspx>
- ¹⁰ California: The recommendations include expand and align benefits and prevention and treatment services to improve access, quality, and outcomes for children, including by providing guidance around maternal depression and postpartum depression screening http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/Documents/DHCSResponse_BehavioralHealth.pdf
- ¹¹ California: [Medi-Cal released policies allowing for flexibilities during the COVID-19 PHE, including MDS screenings to be conducted via telehealth if in-person is not an option due to risk of exposure.](https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/COVID-19/Telehealth_Other_Virtual_Telephonic_Communications_V4.0.pdf)
- ¹² Colorado: [https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/COVID-19/Telehealth_Other_Virtual_Telephonic_Communications_V4.0.pdf](https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/sites/default/files/Bulletin_0917_B1700403.pdf)
- ¹³ Colorado: <https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/hcpf/accphase2;>
- ¹⁴ Connecticut:
<https://www.ctdssmap.com/CTPortal/Information/Get%20Download%20File/tabid/44/Default.aspx?Filename=Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf&URI=Bulletins/Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf>
- ¹⁵ Connecticut: During the COVID-19 PHE, effective for dates 3/18/20 through the end of the PHE, maternal depression screenings became eligible for reimbursement when performed as telemedicine services
- ¹⁶ Connecticut: The code is for a caregiver focused health risk assessment instrument for benefit of the patient with scoring and documentation. To be used by pediatric medical providers.
- ¹⁷ Connecticut: PB 2016-63 (*Pediatric medical providers can bill the maternal depression screen using their pediatric patient’s HUSKY Health number. All maternal depression screenings performed in a pediatric medical office will be considered a health risk assessment to ascertain the safety of their pediatric patient.*);
- ¹⁸ Connecticut:
<https://www.ctdssmap.com/CTPortal/Information/Get%20Download%20File/tabid/44/Default.aspx?Filename=Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf&URI=Bulletins/Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf>
- ¹⁹ Connecticut: Providers are to contact the CT Behavioral Health Partnership’s online provider directory or Beacon Health Options. See <https://www.ctdssmap.com/CTPortal/Information/Get%20Download%20File/tabid/44/Default.aspx?Filename=Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf&URI=Bulletins/Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf>; CT Behavioral Health Partnership’s provider directory here: www.ctbhp.com or Beacon Health Options by phone at 1-877-552-8247.
- ²⁰ Delaware: https://medicaidpublications.dhss.delaware.gov/dotnetnuke/DesktopModules/Bring2mind/DMX/Download.aspx?Command=Core_Download&EntryId=704&language=en-US&PortalId=0&TabId=94
- ²¹ Delaware: https://medicaidpublications.dhss.delaware.gov/dotnetnuke/DesktopModules/Bring2mind/DMX/API/Entries/Download?Command=Core_Download&EntryId=848&language=en-US&PortalId=0&TabId=94
- ²² District of Columbia: <https://dhcf.dc.gov/sites/default/files/dc/sites/dhcf/publication/attachments/19-13.pdf>
- ²³ Georgia: <https://www.mmis.georgia.gov/portal/Portals/0/StaticContent/Public/ALL/HANDBOOKS/EPSTDT%20Services%20Health%20Check%20Program%20Manual%2020200918183625.pdf>
- ²⁴ Hawaii: <https://medquest.hawaii.gov/en/plans-providers/managed-care-providers/provider-epsdt.html>
- ²⁵ Idaho: <https://www.idmedicaid.com/Provider%20Guidelines/Physician%20and%20Non-Physician%20Practitioner.pdf>

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- ²⁶ Idaho: Medicaid coverage for the Adult Group was effective on 1/1/20. Prior to 1/1/20, if a mother had her Medicaid eligibility determination made under the Pregnant Women program, she would have only received the PP 60 days of Medicaid, which would require billing of a depression screen under the Child's ID. Today, the mother may be eligible under the Adult Group or another eligibility group (after the 60 days PP period) and if so, the screen is billed to her ID.
- ²⁷ Illinois: <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/MedicalProviders/notices/Pages/prn170123a.aspx>
- ²⁸ Illinois: https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/010108_mch.pdf; <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/33017HK200Handbook.pdf>
- ²⁹ Illinois: <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/MedicalProviders/MaternalandChildHealth/Pages/Resources.aspx>
- ³⁰ Illinois: <http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/publicacts/fulltext.asp?Name=095-0469&print=true&write>. Also, the Perinatal Outcomes Report to the General Assembly is published every two years; it captures data about birth outcomes, birth demographics, and prenatal and postnatal care, including postpartum depression and postpartum depression screening rates.
- ³¹ Illinois: <http://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=35251>
- ³² Indiana: <https://www.in.gov/medicaid/files/epsdt.pdf>
- ³³ Iowa: <http://www.iowaepsdt.org/other-resources/billing-coding/>
- ³⁴ Iowa: <https://www.iowaepsdt.org/referral/billing-coding/>
- ³⁵ Iowa: https://dhs.iowa.gov/sites/default/files/EPDST_Periodicity_Schedule.pdf?121020191918
- ³⁶ Iowa: https://idph.iowa.gov/Portals/1/Files/FamilyHealth/cdst_052814.pdf
- ³⁷ Kentucky: Some MCOs supply specific tools such as the EPDS to providers.
- ³⁸ Maine: http://www.maine.gov/dhhs/oms/pdfs_doc/children_IHOC/Pediatric%20Preventive%20Health%20Screenings%20revised%20June2017.pdf
- ³⁹ Maine: Ibid. HD indicates parenting/pregnant women's program.
- ⁴⁰ Maryland: <https://mmcp.health.maryland.gov/epsdt/healthykids/AppendixSection6/Coding-Guidelines-for-Screening-Tools-Primary-Care-final.pdf>
- ⁴¹ Maryland: <https://mmcp.health.maryland.gov/epsdt/healthykids/AppendixSection6/Coding-Guidelines-for-Screening-Tools-Primary-Care-final.pdf>
- ⁴² Maryland: Directed to identify vulnerable populations and risk factors for maternal mental health disorders; identify and recommend prevention, screening, identification and treatment strategies; identify successful postpartum mental health initiatives in other states and strategies for implementing similar initiatives in Maryland; identify and recommend evidence-based practices for health care providers and public health systems; make recommendations on legislation, policy initiatives, funding requirements, and budgetary priorities to address maternal mental health needs in Maryland, as well as any other relevant issues identified by the Task Force; http://mgaleg.maryland.gov/2015RS/Chapters_noln/CH_6_sb0074t.pdf
- ⁴³ Massachusetts: <http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/docs/masshealth/transletters-2016/chc-105.pdf>
- ⁴⁴ Massachusetts: <http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/docs/masshealth/transletters-2017/phy-153.pdf>
- ⁴⁵ Massachusetts: Appendix: <https://www.mass.gov/doc/appendix-w-epsdt-services-medical-and-dental-protocols-and-periodicity-schedules/download> and All Provider Bulletin 348: <https://www.mass.gov/doc/all-provider-bulletin-348-updates-to-developmental-and-behavioral-health-screening-tools-and-codes-in-pediatric-primary-care-0/download>.
- ⁴⁶ Michigan: <https://www.michigan.gov/infantmortality/0,5312,7-306-88846NA,00.html>
- ⁴⁷ Minnesota: http://www.dhs.state.mn.us/dhs16_150092
- ⁴⁸ Minnesota: https://www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/idcplg?IdcService=GET_DYNAMIC_CONVERSION&RevisionSelectionMethod=LatestReleased&dDocName=dhs16_150092#maternal
- ⁴⁹ Minnesota: If low, the provider may give the family basic education handouts on maternal wellbeing and postpartum depression, available from the Department of Health in seven languages. If the screen shows a concern, there are different types of responses, outlined in the clinical guidelines
- ⁵⁰ Minnesota: <https://www.health.state.mn.us/people/womeninfants/pmad/professionals.html>
- ⁵¹ Mississippi: <https://medicaid.ms.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/EPDST-Periodicity-Examination-Schedule.pdf>
- ⁵² Mississippi: The Mississippi Administrative Code is under revision to reflect the Bright Futures 4th Edition changes.
- ⁵³ Mississippi: <https://medicaid.ms.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Title-23-Part-223-EPDST-eff.-12.01.2020.pdf>
- ⁵⁴ Missouri: <https://dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/pdf/bulletin41-23-2018.pdf>
- ⁵⁵ Montana: <http://medicaidprovider.mt.gov/Portals/68/docs/providernotices/2017/provnotic042744caregiverdepressionscreening07252017.pdf>

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- ⁵⁶ Montana: <https://medicaidprovider.mt.gov/Portals/68/docs/providernotices/2018/provnoticcaregiverdepressionscreeningsreissued071720181.pdf>
- ⁵⁷ Nevada: <http://dhcfnv.gov/uploadedFiles/dhcfpnavgov/content/Pgms/CPT/maternal%20depression%20screen%20tech%20bulletin.pdf>
- ⁵⁸ Nevada: MD/DO refers to Physician with M.D. or Osteopath with D.O; APRN/PA refers to Advanced Practice Registered Nurse/Physician Assistant
- ⁵⁹ Nevada: <http://dphn.nv.gov/uploadedFiles/dphnnavgov/content/Providers/Postpartum%20Depression%20Screenings%20as%20part%20of%20a%20Healthy%20Kids%20EPSDT%20Exam.pdf>
- ⁶⁰ New Mexico: http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/uploads/files/Providers/Resources/Supplements/MAD%20Supplement%20No_%2017-11_EPSDT%20Svc.pdf
- ⁶¹ New Mexico: https://www.hsd.state.nm.us/uploads/FileLinks/e7cfb008157f422597ccdc11d2034f0/CPT_Codes_31.pdf
- ⁶² New Mexico: <http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/centennial-care-2-0.aspx>
- ⁶³ New York: https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/medicaid/program/update/2016/aug16_mu.pdf
- ⁶⁴ New York: https://www.emedny.org/ProviderManuals/Physician/PDFS/Physician_Manual_Fee_Schedule_Sect2.xls
- ⁶⁵ New York: https://www.health.ny.gov/community/pregnancy/health_care/perinatal/maternal_depression/providers/screening.htm
- ⁶⁶ New York: https://www.rand.org/health/surveys_tools/depression.html
- ⁶⁷ North Carolina: <https://www.communitycarenc.org/media/files/update-coding-db-screening-may-2017.pdf>
- ⁶⁸ North Carolina: https://files.nc.gov/ncdma/documents/Providers/Programs_Services/EPST/Health-Check-Program-Guide-2018-04-01.pdf
- ⁶⁹ North Dakota: <https://www.nd.gov/dhs/services/medicalserv/medicaid/docs/cpt/maternal-depression-screen-jan2017.pdf>
- ⁷⁰ North Dakota: <https://www.nd.gov/dhs/services/medicalserv/medicaid/docs/cpt/maternal-depression-screen-jan2017.pdf>
- ⁷¹ Ohio: The modifiers are described here: <https://medicaid.ohio.gov/RESOURCES/Publications/ODM-Guidance#161541-provider-billing-instructions>
- ⁷² Ohio: ORC 5167.17; MCP Provider Agreement, Appendix G; Guidance for Managed Care Plans: Provision of Enhanced Maternal Care Services, June 1, 2016. <https://medicaid.ohio.gov/Portals/0/Providers/ProviderTypes/Managed%20Care/Provision-for-Enhanced-Maternal-Care.pdf>
- ⁷³ Ohio: Maternal and Infant Health & Mental Health and Addiction are two of three priority topics identified. See https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/1fa9adc9-ac8a-4979-acda-c88142d91032/SHIP_Progress_Report.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGKIK0N0JO0QO9DDDDM3000-1fa9adc9-ac8a-4979-acda-c88142d91032-mQx5Kjz
- ⁷⁴ Oklahoma: <http://www.okhca.org/xPolicy.aspx?id=734>
- ⁷⁵ Oregon: <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/PH/HEALTHYPEOPLEFAMILIES/WOMEN/MATERNALMENTALHEALTH/Pages/Providers.aspx>
- ⁷⁶ Oregon: The Oregon Health Authority and Conference of Local Health Officials, MCH Committee lead a perinatal depression initiative; there are "speak up when you're down" public service announcements, and the Oregon Pediatric Society's START (Screening Tools and Referral Training) project trains primary providers to implement MDS in their practices.
- ⁷⁷ Oregon: [https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/ANALYTICS/CCOMetrics/2020-2021-specs-\(Prenatal-Postpartum-Care\)-20201222.pdf](https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/ANALYTICS/CCOMetrics/2020-2021-specs-(Prenatal-Postpartum-Care)-20201222.pdf).
- ⁷⁸ Pennsylvania: <https://www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/Publications/Documents/FORMS%20AND%20PUBS%20MAP/MAB2022091902.pdf>
- ⁷⁹ Pennsylvania: Modifier may be used if the provider is unable to perform the MDS during the WCV; the provider must perform the service during the next WCV.
- ⁸⁰ Rhode Island: <http://www.eohhs.ri.gov/Portals/0/Uploads/Documents/Providers/EPST-Table-2018.pdf>
- ⁸¹ Rhode Island: MomsPRN aims to increase screening for mental health and substance use disorders at all perinatal and pediatric care sites across the state <http://www.womenandinfants.org/services/behavioral-health/ri-momspn.cfm>
- ⁸² South Carolina: <https://www.scdhhs.gov/internet/pdf/manuals/Physicians/Section%202.pdf> and <https://www.scdhhs.gov/press-release/update-screening-brief-intervention-and-referral-treatment-sbirt-initiative>
- ⁸³ South Carolina: To learn more see: <https://www.scdhhs.gov/organizations/screening-brief-intervention-and-referral-treatment-sbirt> and <https://www.scdhhs.gov/press-release/update-screening-brief-intervention-and-referral-treatment-sbirt-initiative>
- ⁸⁴ South Dakota: <https://dss.sd.gov/docs/medicaid/providers/billingmanuals/Well-Child%20Services.pdf>
- ⁸⁵ South Dakota: https://dss.sd.gov/docs/medicaid/providers/feeschedules/physician_nonlabFY20.pdf
- ⁸⁶ Tennessee: Append 59 to 96161 if reported with 96110 or 96127
- ⁸⁷ Tennessee: Through Patient Centered Medical Homes for primary care and the Tennessee Health Link program for behavioral health, TennCare has focused on increasing access to integrated physical and mental health.
- ⁸⁸ Texas: <http://www.legis.state.tx.us/tlodocs/85R/billtext/pdf/HB02466F.pdf#navpanes=0>

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- ⁸⁹ Texas: <https://www.texmed.org/TexasMedicineDetail.aspx?id=48072>
- ⁹⁰ Texas: <https://hhs.texas.gov/sites/default/files//documents/doing-business-with-hhs/providers/health/women/tx-clinicians-ppd-toolkit.pdf>
- ⁹¹ Texas: https://www.texaschildrenshealthplan.org/sites/default/files/pdf/the_texas_clinicians_postpartum_depression_toolkit%20FINAL.pdf
- ⁹² Texas: <https://statutes.capitol.texas.gov/Docs/HS/pdf/HS.32.pdf>
- ⁹³ Utah: [https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPSTDT%20\(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20\(CHEC\)\)/EPSTDT\(CHEC\)7-19.pdf](https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPSTDT%20(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20(CHEC))/EPSTDT(CHEC)7-19.pdf)
- ⁹⁴ Utah: [https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPSTDT%20\(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20\(CHEC\)\)/Archive/2017/CHEC10-17.pdf](https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPSTDT%20(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20(CHEC))/Archive/2017/CHEC10-17.pdf)
- ⁹⁵ Vermont: <https://www.healthvermont.gov/family/pregnancy/PMADs>
- ⁹⁶ Virginia: *Please note that requirements of reimbursement vary under managed care. Not all MCOs utilize the above codes for MMH screenings. MCO rates are proprietary*
- ⁹⁷ Washington: <https://www.hca.wa.gov/billers-providers-partners/prior-authorization-claims-and-billing/provider-billing-guides-and-fee-schedules>
- ⁹⁸ Washington: <https://www.hca.wa.gov/billers-providers-partners/prior-authorization-claims-and-billing/provider-billing-guides-and-fee-schedules>
- ⁹⁹ Washington: <http://lawfilesexternal.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2017-18/Pdf/Bill%20Reports/House/1713%20HBR%20APP%2017.pdf>. The 2016 Legislature established the Children's Mental Health Work Group (Work Group) to identify barriers to accessing mental health services for children and families, and to advise the Legislature on statewide mental health services for this population. The Work Group published its final report and recommendations in December 2016.
- ¹⁰⁰ West Virginia: Medicaid opened two CPT codes for this purpose and is in the process of modifying age-appropriate preventive health forms to reflect the maternal screening.
- ¹⁰¹ West Virginia: <https://dhhr.wv.gov/HealthCheck/providerinfo/Documents/2018%20HC%20Periodicity%20schedule.pdf>
- ¹⁰² Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Print.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=24&s=2&c=609&nt=Procedure+Codes+and+Modifiers>
- ¹⁰³ Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Print.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=24&s=2&c=61&nt=Comprehensive+HealthCheck+Screening+Components+and+Periodicity&adv=Y&Ink=Y>
- ¹⁰⁴ Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Print.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=24&s=2&c=609&nt=Procedure+Codes+and+Modifiers>
- ¹⁰⁵ Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Display.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=44&s=2&c=609&nt=An+Overview&adv=Y>
- ¹⁰⁶ Wyoming: https://wymedicaid.portal.conduent.com/manuals/Manual_CMS1500_10_1_19.pdf
- ¹⁰⁷ Wyoming: <https://health.wyo.gov/publichealth/mch/wyoming-perinatal-quality-collaborative/>
- ¹⁰⁸ Wyoming: <https://health.wyo.gov/publichealth/mch/healthybaby/>