



50-State Analysis: How State Medicaid Programs Serve Children and Youth in Foster Care

May 2022

Key Terms	
<p>1915(c) waivers – children who are enrolled in federal Medicaid home and community-based waivers</p> <p>BHO – Behavioral health organization – a type of managed care model in which a state contracts with an entity to provide outpatient and inpatient behavioral health services</p> <p>CANS – Child and Adolescent Needs and Strength Assessment</p> <p>CYFC – children and youth who are enrolled in Medicaid due to their placement in foster care</p> <p>CYSHCN – children and youth with special health care needs</p> <p>EPSDT – Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment Medicaid benefit</p> <p>FC – Foster care</p> <p>FC-Specific Specialized MMC – Foster Care-Specific Specialized Medicaid Managed Care – managed care programs that are designed to exclusively serve CYFC</p> <p>Non-FC Specific Specialized MMC – Non-Foster Care Specific Specialized Medicaid Managed Care – managed care programs that are designed to serve CYSHCN, including some CYFC</p>	<p>FFS – Fee-For-Service – state Medicaid agency pays providers for each covered service provided</p> <p>MCO – Managed Care Organization – a type of managed care model in which a state contracts with health plans to provide a comprehensive set of benefits and services</p> <p>MMC – Medicaid Managed Care</p> <p>N/A – Not applicable</p> <p>PAHP – Prepaid Ambulatory Health Plan – a type of managed care in which a state contracts with a limited benefit package that does not include inpatient hospital or institutional services</p> <p>PCCM – Primary Care Case Management – a type of managed care model in which a state contracts directly with primary care providers to coordinate and monitor services</p> <p>PIHP – Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans – a type of managed care model in which a state contracts with a limited benefit package that includes inpatient hospital or institutional services</p> <p>SSI – children who are receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI)</p>



State	Enrollment of CYFC into State Medicaid Programs				Provision of Behavioral Health Services (MCO, Carve-out FFS or BHO) ¹	Enhanced Services Specifically for CYFC ²	Inclusion of Specific Definition of CYFC in State's MMC Contract (YES/NO)
	FC-Specific Specialized MMC	Non-FC Specific Specialized MMC	Standard MMC	FFS			
	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
AL	–	–	Alabama Coordinated Health Network –PCCM-E ³	–	PCCM-E ⁴	- Care coordination ⁵ - Targeted case management for CYFC ⁶	NO
AK	–	–	–	FFS	N/A	NO	N/A
AR*	–	–	Standard - PCCM	–	Carve-out FFS	NO	NO
AZ	Mercy Care Department of Child Safety (DCS) Comprehensive Health Plan⁷⁸ –MCO– (CYFC– except those eligible for DES/DD Plan)	–	–	–	MCO	- Integrated care coordination - Intake assessment - Rapid Response crisis stabilization services - Ongoing behavioral health services for at least six months - Therapeutic FC ⁹	NO
	–	Arizona Department of Economic Security, Division of Developmental Disabilities DES/DD Plan –MCO– (Individuals eligible for Arizona Long Term Care System – including some CYFC) ¹⁰	–	–			



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CA	–	–	Standard – MCO¹¹	FFS ¹²	<p>Non-specialty mental health services covered by MCO</p> <p>Specialty mental health and inpatient psychiatric services are carved out and covered by county mental health plans</p>	- Family Urgent Response System (FURS) – mobile crisis services for families in child welfare ¹³	NO
CO	–	–	Health First Colorado/Accountable Care Collaborative –PCCM– (CYFC mandatorily enrolled)	–	<p>PIHP</p> <p>Carve-out FFS for residential treatment services for CYFC¹⁴</p>	NO ¹⁵	NO
	–	–	Health First Colorado/Accountable Care Collaborative –MCO– (CYFC ineligible or disenrolled from PCCM)	–	PIHP	NO	
CT*	–	–	–	FFS	N/A	NO	N/A



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
DC	–	–	–	FFS ¹⁶	N/A	NO	N/A
	–	Children and Adolescents for Supplemental Security Income Program (CASSIP) –MCO– (CYFC enrolled at the discretion of CFSA)	–	–	MCO and carve-out FFS	-Case management and care coordination ¹⁷ -Screenings immediately at the request of the Child and Family Services Agency (CFSA) ¹⁸	NO
DE*	–	–	Diamond State Health Plan –MCO–	–	MCO	-Care coordination based on member assessments and risk stratification (not specific to CYFC) -Screening within 30 calendar days of notification that a child was removed from home -Examination within 24 hours of notification that a child was removed from home if suspicion of physical and/or sexual abuse ¹⁹	NO



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FL	Sunshine Health Child Welfare Specialty Plan²⁰ –MCO–	–	–	–	MCO	-Case coordination/case management -Specialized therapeutic FC -Transition services beginning one year prior to aging out of child welfare <u>Expanded benefits</u> including: -Care grants up to \$150 per calendar year for supplies or social use or physical activities -One-time transition assistance up to \$500 for youth transitioning out of FC to support moving to a new home	NO
	–	Children's Medical Services (CMS) Managed Care Plan –MCO– (Children with special health care needs— including some CYFC)	–	–		<u>Medical FC services</u> -Transition services for those leaving FC	



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
	–	–	Standard – MCO (CYFC ineligible or disenrolled from specialized MCO)	–		Medical FC services ²¹	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of Special Health Care Needs (SHCN) defined as, <i>“Enrollees who face physical, behavioral or environmental challenges daily that place at risk their health and ability to fully function in society. This includes...children/adolescents and adults with certain environmental risk factors such as homelessness or family problems that lead to the need for placement in foster care...”</i> ²²



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GA*	Georgia Families 360 ²³ -MCO-	-	-	-	MCO	-Care coordination -Clinical trauma screening -Boys and Girls Club membership -Free weight-management program -Free unlimited over-the-counter items -General education development (GED) assistance -Pest control -Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC ²⁴	YES CYFC is defined as, "A Member in Foster Care and enrolled in the Georgia Families 360" program." Foster care is defined as "Twenty-four (24) hour substitute care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the Title IV-E agency has placement and care responsibility. This includes, but is not limited to, placements in foster family homes, foster homes of relatives, group homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities, childcare institutions, and pre-adoptive homes." ²⁵
HI*	-	-	Quest Integration Program ²⁶ -MCO-	-	MCO	-Physicals prior to placement -Comprehensive examinations within forty-five days after placement into a FC home	NO
IA*	-	-	Iowa Health Link ²⁷ -MCO-	-	MCO	-Care Coordination -Appropriate health care services to complement child welfare services upon request -Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC ²⁸	NO



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ID	–	–	Healthy Connections ²⁹ –PCCM–	–	Carve-out BHO ³⁰	NO	NO
IL*	Illinois Youth Care ³¹ –MCO–	–	–	–	MCO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Specialized care coordination -Interim medical case management -Individualized plans of care and service plans for DCFS youth categorized as moderate, high, or complex risk -Specialized assessments and care planning -Free gym membership -Assistance with after school care -Participation in My Health Pays³² -Psychotropic medication monitoring/authorization for CYFC³³ 	YES CYFC are defined as “a Department of Children and Family Services (DCFS) youth in care who is under the legal custody and guardianship of DCFS.” ³⁴
IN*	–	–	–	FFS ³⁵	N/A	NO	N/A
	–	Hoosier Care Connect –MCO– (SSI, 1915(c)—including some CYFC)	–	–	MCO		NO



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KS	-	-	KanCare -MCO-	-	MCO	-Care coordination -Dedicated child welfare case managers -Transition services when entering a placement or moving between placements	NO



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KY	Kentucky SKY -MCO- (CYFC- except those eligible for long-term care services, Home and Community or other 1915(c) Medicaid waivers) ³⁶	-	-	-	MCO	-Case management -High Fidelity Wraparound care for certain CYFC -Trauma-informed care and training -Therapeutic FC -Transition assistance ³⁷ - Psychotropic medication monitoring/authorization for CYFC ³⁸ -Free smartphone and wireless plan for certain CYFC ³⁹ -Free laptop for eligible members ⁴⁰ -Duffle bags filled with personal hygiene items, supplies and a blanket to SKY members that are going from one home to another ⁴¹	YES CYFC are defined as those in, "...the twenty-four (24) hour temporary care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the Title IV-E agency (Department for Community Based Services) has placement and care responsibility. This includes, but is not limited to, placements in foster family homes, foster homes of relatives or Fictive Kin, group homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities, child care institutions, and pre-adoptive homes." ⁴²
	-	-	Standard - MCO (CYFC voluntarily disenrolled or excluded from Kentucky SKY)	-	MCO	NO	NO
LA	-	-	Healthy Louisiana⁴³ -MCO-	-	MCO	-Dedicated behavioral health liaison -Coordination with partner agencies (e.g., Department of Children & Family Services) ^{44,45}	NO ⁴⁶



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)							
MA ⁴⁷	–	–	MCO and Accountable Care Partnership Plan (ACPP) –MCO–	–	MCO	-Care management -7-day medical screenings and 30-day comprehensive medical evaluations for those in DCF custody -Dedicated DCF liaison to actively participate in planning and management of services for CYFC	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as those "...receiving care from other state agency programs, including but not limited to programs through Department of Mental Health (DMH), Department of Developmental Services (DDS), Department of Children and Families (DCF), and Department of Youth Services (DYS)."	
	–	–	PCCM Primary Care Physician (PCC) Plan and PCCM Entity (Primary Care ACO) –PCCM–	–	Carve-out BHO/PIHP	-Care management		
	Special Kids Special Care Program =MCO= (CYFC with medically complex conditions only)	–	–	–	–	MCO	-Complex care management -Monthly home visits -Individualized care plan	YES CYFC are defined as, "A child placed in the custody of DCF through court order or through adoption surrender." ⁴⁸
	–	–	–	FFS ⁴⁹	Carve-out BHO/PIHP	-Targeted case management through DCF	N/A	



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MD*	–	–	HealthChoice ⁵⁰ –MCO–	–	MCO	-Care coordination -Expedited change of providers upon the move of a CYFC to a new geographic area served by the MCO -Dedicated liaison to coordinate services with State or local agencies	YES CYFC are defined as a “Child in State-supervised care meaning a waiver-eligible child who is in the care and custody of a State agency pursuant to a court order or a voluntary placement agreement, including, but not limited to, waiver-eligible children.” ⁵¹
ME*	–	–	MaineCare ⁵² –PCCM–	–	Carve-out FFS	NO	N/A
MI*	–	–	Standard –MCO–	–	Carve-out BHO	-Monitor antipsychotic medication prescribed to CYFC ⁵³	NO
MN	–	–	Standard –MCO– (CYFC except those meeting a reason for exclusion) ⁵⁴	–	MCO	-Intensive Treatment Foster Care ⁵⁵ -Transitional Plan ⁵⁶ -Outreach with child welfare agencies and families with CYFC for EPSDT services -Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC ⁵⁷	NO
	–	–	–	FFS ⁵⁸	N/A	NO	N/A



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MO	–	–	MO HealthNet⁵⁹ –MCO–	–	MCO	-Comprehensive Community Support Services ⁶⁰ -Specialized care management -Care management	YES CYFC are defined as those “...receiving foster care or adoption assistance under part E of the Title IV of the Act; are in foster care or otherwise in out-of-home placement.” ⁶¹
	–	–	–	FFS ⁶²	N/A	NO	N/A
MS	–	–	MississippiCAN –MCO–	–	MCO	-Specialized care management -Outreach process with child welfare agencies for EPSDT services -Requirement for MCO to work closely with CPS through regular task force meetings - Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC ⁶³	NO
	–	–	–	FFS ⁶⁴	N/A	NO	N/A
MT*	–	–	–	FFS ⁶⁵	N/A	NO	N/A
NC ⁶⁶	–	–	Community Care of North Carolina/Carolina ACCESS –PCCM–	FFS ⁶⁷	Carve-out BHO ⁶⁸	-Care coordination	YES Foster Care: Has the same meaning as Foster Care as defined in N.C. Gen. Stat. § 131D-10.2(9) .
ND	–	–	–	FFS	N/A	-Targeted case management ⁶⁹	N/A



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
NE*	–	–	Heritage Health –MCO–	–	MCO	NO	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as, “Children eighteen years of age and younger receiving SSI benefits; children eighteen years of age and younger in foster care; children eighteen years of age and younger receiving Title V services”; or any combination of these sub-populations. ⁷⁰
NH*	–	–	Standard –MCO–	–	MCO	-Transitional care management -Care coordination -Comprehensive assessment and development of a care plan -Psychotropic medication monitoring for children in state custody ⁷¹	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as, “Children who have or are at increased risk for a chronic physical, developmental, behavioral, or emotional condition and who also require health and related services of a type or amount beyond that required by children generally [including] children and infants in foster care....” ⁷²
NJ	–	–	Standard –MCO–	–	MCO Carve-out FFS for certain residential treatment services	-Higher level of care management -Comprehensive needs assessment and care plan -Monitoring antipsychotic medication by CYFC ⁷³	NO



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
NM*	–	–	Centennial Care –MCO–	–	MCO	-Care coordination -Treatment FC -Behavioral health screening within 24 hours of a referral to a behavioral health provider	NO
NV*	–	–	–	FFS ⁷⁴	N/A	NO	N/A



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
NY	–	–	Standard –MCO–	–	MCO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Care coordination -Required comprehensive physical and behavioral health assessment within 30 days of entering into care -Required assessment of risk factors related to HIV infection within 30 business days of entering into care^{75,76} -Coverage of mandated assessment without prior authorization and ensure access to providers and coordination of care for recommended treatment -FC Liaison required to coordinate care with FC agencies and local district -Immediate access to care and assessments -Out of network/out of service area access to care -Responsible for monitoring access for CYFC -Assists with enrollment, disenrollment, and access to care⁷⁷ 	NO
OH*	–	–	Standard –MCO– ⁷⁸	–	MCO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Care coordination 	NO
OK	–	–	–	FFS	N/A	NO	N/A



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
OR ⁷⁹	–	–	Coordinated Care Organizations (CCO) ⁸⁰ –MCO–	–	MCO Carve-out FFS for behavioral rehabilitation and personal care attendant services	-Intensive care coordination -CANS assessment within 60 days of entering care -Wraparound services - Intensive In-home Behavioral Health Treatment (IIBHT) -Behavioral Rehabilitation Services -Personal Care Attendant service -Psychotropic medication monitoring for children in state custody ⁸¹	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as, <i>“Individuals who have high health care needs, multiple chronic conditions, mental illness or Substance Use Disorders and either 1) have functional disabilities, 2) living with health or social conditions that place them at risk of developing functional disabilities (e.g., placement in foster care).”</i> ⁸²
	–	–	–	FFS	N/A	NO	N/A
PA	–	–	HealthChoices –MCO–	Carve-out FFS for medical FC	Carve-out BHO	-Care coordination -Psychotropic medication monitoring for children in substitute care ⁸³	YES CYFC are defined as, <i>“Children who have been adjudicated dependent or delinquent and who are in the legal custody of a public agency or under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court and are living outside their homes, in any of the following settings: shelter homes, foster homes, group homes, supervised independent living, and residential treatment facilities (RTFs) for children.”</i> ⁸⁴



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
RI*	–	–	Rite Care –MCO–	–	MCO	NO	NO
SC*	–	–	Standard MCO	–	MCO	-Targeted case management	NO
SD ⁸⁵	–	–	–	FFS	N/A	NO	N/A
TN	–	TennCare Select –MCO– (CYFC, at-risk of FC, SSI, 1915(c))	–	–	MCO	-Specialized care coordination -Best Practice Network of Primary Care Providers ⁸⁶	YES CYFC are defined as, “Children who have been identified by the Department of Children’s Services (DCS) as belonging in one of two groups: (1) children in the custody of DCS-children in the legal and physical custody of DCS whose living arrangement is provided by DCS, or (2) children in the legal, but not physical, custody of DCS-children who are in DCS’s legal custody but who reside with parents or guardians or other caretakers.” ⁸⁷



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TX	STAR Health -MCO-	-	-	-	MCO	-Foster Care Centers of Excellence -Turning Point hospitalization diversion program -Integrated care coordination -Health Passport ⁸⁸ -Enhanced non-clinical benefits ⁸⁹ -"3 in 30": required medical exam, CANS assessment and health visit within 30 days of entering care -Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC ⁹⁰	YES CYFC are defined as those under "Department of Family Protective Services conservatorship; young adults age 18 through the month of their 22 nd birthday who voluntarily agree to continue in a foster care placement; young adults aged 18 through the month of their 21 st birthday who are former foster care child members." ⁹¹
UT	-	-	Accountable Care Organizations -MCO-	-	Carve-out BHO for inpatient mental health care Carve-out FFS for outpatient mental health or SUD services ⁹²	-Care coordination ⁹³ -Required examination within 24 hours when suspected physical and/or sexual abuse -Required health screening within 5 days of entering care -Required Child Health Evaluation and Care screening within 30 days -Required Mental Health Evaluation for children age 5 and older within 30 days of entering care -Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC	YES CYFC are defined as "Children and youth under the responsibility of the Utah Department of Human Services as identified as such in eREP [Medicaid eligibility systems]." ⁹⁴
	-	-	-	FFS ⁹⁵	N/A	NO	N/A



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VA	–	–	Medallion 4.0 –MCO– (CYFC– except those receiving residential treatment or SSI, 1915(c))	–	MCO Carve-out FFS for certain residential treatment services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Treatment FC case management -Coverage and referrals for trauma-informed therapeutic counseling services -FC transition planning -Care coordination -12-month post-adoption case management services -PCP and dental visit within 30 days of plan enrollment -Comprehensive health risk assessments -Designated FC liaisons provide trauma-informed case management 	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as, <i>“Children and youth with special needs that have or at increased risk for a chronic physical, developmental, behavioral or emotional condition(s) and may need health and related services of a type or amount above those usually expected for the child’s age. These include, but not limited to, the children in eligibility categories of foster care and adoption assistance and youth who have aged out of foster care...”</i> ⁹⁶
	–	Commonwealth Coordinated Care (CCC) Plus⁹⁷ –MCO– (SSI, 1915(c)— including some CYFC)	–	–		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Care coordination -Enhanced EPSDT services -Individualized care plan 	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as <i>“Children with special needs have or are at increased risk for a chronic physical, developmental, behavioral or emotional condition(s) and may need health and related services of a type or amount above those usually expected for the child’s age. These include, but are not limited to, the children in the eligibility category of foster care.”</i> ⁹⁸



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VT*	–	–	Global Commitment to Health ⁹⁹ –PIHP–	–	MCO	-Therapeutic FC	NO
WA	Integrated Foster Care (IFC) ¹⁰⁰ –MCO–	–	–	–	MCO PIHP enrollment for those not eligible for IFC or IMC (Dual-eligible Medicaid/Medicare or Medically Needy)	-Integrated care coordination -Wraparound services	YES CYFC are defined as the <i>“Placement of a child by the Department of Children, Youth and Families or a licensed child placing agency in a home or facility licensed pursuant to chapter 74.15 RCW, or in a home or facility that is not required to be licensed.”</i> ¹⁰¹
	–	–	Integrated Managed Care (IMC) –MCO– (CYFC enrolled if not in IFC)	–		NO	YES CYFC are considered a sub-group of CYSHCN defined as, <i>“Children under 19 who are in foster care or other out-of-home placement.”</i> ¹⁰²



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	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
WI	Care4Kids -PIHP- (Voluntary and not statewide—6 counties)	–	–	–	MCO Carve-out FFS for certain community services	-Comprehensive care coordination -Specialized medical home -Wraparound services -Initial health screen within 2 business days of entering care -Comprehensive health assessment within 30 days of entering care -EPSDT services at an enhanced periodicity -Ongoing care for 12 months after leaving FC -Psychotropic medication monitoring for CYFC ¹⁰³	YES CYFC are defined as “...a child taken into custody and determined by a judge to meet the need for continuation of custody under s. 48.21(4)(b) or a parent/legal guardian signs a Voluntary Placement Agreement with the Division Milwaukee County Child Protective Services or the county Child Welfare Agency. A child in out-of-home placement may reside in a variety of different placement settings, including a foster home, or a relative’s home.” ¹⁰⁴
	–	–	–	FFS ¹⁰⁵	N/A	NO	N/A



State	Enrollment of CYFC into State Medicaid Programs				Provision of Behavioral Health Services (MCO, Carve-out FFS or BHO) ¹	Enhanced Services Specifically for CYFC ²	Inclusion of Specific Definition of CYFC in State's MMC Contract (YES/NO)
	FC-Specific Specialized MMC	Non-FC Specific Specialized MMC	Standard MMC	FFS			
	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
WV*	West Virginia Mountain Health Promise -MCO-	-	-	-	MCO	-Intensive care coordination -Assignment of care manager -Initial health assessment (EPSDT exam) within 30 days (and follow-up visit within 90 days) -Trauma assessment within 30 days -Individualized care plan	YES CYFC are defined as those in FC settings that are "A <i>twenty-four-hour substitute care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the Title IV-E agency has placement and care responsibility. This includes, but is not limited to, placements in foster family homes, foster homes of relatives, group homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities, child care institutions, and pre-adoptive homes.</i> " ¹⁰⁶
WY	-	Wyoming Medicaid Youth Initiative -PAHP- 1915(c) – (Youth with severe emotional or behavioral challenges– including some CYFC)	-	FFS ¹⁰⁷	N/A	NO	N/A



State	Enrollment of CYFC into State Medicaid Programs				Provision of Behavioral Health Services (MCO, Carve-out FFS or BHO) ¹	Enhanced Services Specifically for CYFC ²	Inclusion of Specific Definition of CYFC in State's MMC Contract (YES/NO)
	FC-Specific Specialized MMC	Non-FC Specific Specialized MMC	Standard MMC	FFS			
	Managed Care Model Type (MCO, PCCM, PIHP)						
TOTAL (51)**	MCO (9) PIHP (1)	MCO (6) PAHP (1)	MCO (28) PCCM (7) PIHP (1)	Full FFS (16) Partial FFS (4)	MCO (32) Carve-Out BHO (7) Full or Partial Carve-Out FFS (9) N/A (16)***	Yes (43) No (24)	Yes (22) No (25) N/A (18)

* The information NASHP compiled about this state was not confirmed by the state's Medicaid agency.

** Some states have more than one MMC program or may not be clearly defined under the categories listed.

*** States listed as N/A in this column represent states that operate using exclusively FFS, meaning that all behavioral health services are also provided as FFS.

Notes on the Sources used:

General background information on state Medicaid managed care programs was collected from:

- The Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services Winter 2020 Report on *Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment and Program Characteristics, 2018*. Read the report <https://www.medicare.gov/medicaid/managed-care/downloads/2018-medicare-managed-care-enrollment-report.pdf>
- The Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services individual state managed care enrollment profiles, which can be found here: <https://www.medicare.gov/medicaid/managed-care/state-profiles/index.html>

Specific Information about state Medicaid managed care arrangements was collected and analyzed from state Medicaid managed care program websites and contracts between state Medicaid agencies and managed care organizations.

¹ This column documents how MMC plans provide behavioral health services to enrollees. It is not necessarily specific to CYFC.

² This column documents enhanced services offered to CYFC that may not be available to other child populations. Enhanced services include specialized forms of traditional Medicaid benefits covered by states' respective state plans, including those under the EPSDT benefit. Other enhanced services listed may be in addition to traditional Medicaid benefits (i.e., value-added services).

³ Alabama operates a Patient Centered Case Management Entity (PCCM-E), which is similar to a standard PCCM model in that it operates as FFS for medical services with care coordination through managed care. For more information, see: <https://www.nd.gov/dhs/info/pubs/docs/medicaid/presentation-coordinated-health-networks-alabama-medicaid.pdf>

⁴ Alabama Medicaid Agency, "Alabama Coordinated Health Network Request for Proposals," April 2019, p. 24, https://medicaid.alabama.gov/documents/2.0_Newsroom/2.4_Procurement/2.4.1_Consolidated/2.4.1.4_2019/2.4.1.4_2019-ACHN_RFP_ALL.pdf.

⁵ Ibid, p. 53, 281.

⁶ Ibid, p. 268.

⁷ Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System, "Arizona Department of Child Safety Comprehensive Medical and Dental Program Contract Amendment #15," October 2020, https://www.azahcccs.gov/Resources/Downloads/ContractAmendments/CMDP/YH150001_CMDP_AMD15.pdf.

⁸ Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System [state Medicaid agency] has the exclusive authority to enroll and disenroll CYFC in the Comprehensive Health Plan (CHP), p. 43 [CHP Contract](#)

⁹ Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System, "Arizona Department of Child Safety Comprehensive Health Plan Contract Amendment #17," April 2021, [https://www.azahcccs.gov/Resources/Downloads/ContractAmendments/CMDP/CHP%20\(CMDP\)_040121_AMD17_FINAL.pdf](https://www.azahcccs.gov/Resources/Downloads/ContractAmendments/CMDP/CHP%20(CMDP)_040121_AMD17_FINAL.pdf).

¹⁰ Ibid, p. 44.

¹¹ Medicaid managed care enrollment and service delivery for CYFC depends on the county in which a child resides. Many children, including CYFC, in California are enrolled in a hybrid FFS-MCO Medicaid model, whereby the specialty services are carved-out of managed care and are provided through a Medicaid FFS system known as California Children's Services (CCS). Alternatively, CYFC in certain counties in California are in a separate model known as the Whole Child Model, whereby children's specialty care is carved into the Medicaid managed care plan. Some counties exempt enrollment in managed care for CYFC entirely.

¹² CYFC may receive some services under a FFS structure if they are enrolled in a hybrid FFS-MCO Medicaid model or if they reside in a county where they are exempt from enrollment in managed care.

¹³ Some specialty mental health services are designed for children in child welfare (such as therapeutic FC) and others are entitlements in FC (such as intensive care coordination and intensive home-based services), but these services are also available for all children in Medi-Cal if medically necessary.

¹⁴ Colorado Department of Health Care Policy and Financing, "Rocky Mountain Health Maintenance Organization Contract Amendment #6," January 2021, p. 94, https://hcpf.colorado.gov/sites/hcpf/files/Region_1_-_Rocky_Mountain_Health_Maintenance_January_2021.pdf.

¹⁵ Regional Accountable Entities (RAEs) are required to have specialized knowledge related to populations that are multi-system involved to ensure these members (including FC) have access to all appropriate services.

¹⁶ The majority of CYFC are served by FFS Medicaid. CYFC can be enrolled in MMC at the discretion of CFSA. Those who are enrolled in MMC are primarily enrolled in CASSIP. However, some CYFC can remain in the standard MCO at the discretion of CFSA.

¹⁷ DC Office of Contracting and Procurement, "CASSIP Contract Solicitation, Offer, and Award," 2016, p. 170, http://app.ocp.dc.gov/Award_attachments/CW43447-Base%20Period-Contract%20Award-CASSIP%20Executed%20Contract%20-%20Awarded%20to%20HSCSN_CW43447%20pgs%201-50.pdf.

¹⁸ Ibid, p. 103.

¹⁹ Delaware Health and Social Services, Division of Medicaid and Medical Assistance, "2020 Medicaid Managed Care Master Service Agreement," May 8, 2020, https://www.dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/dmma/files/mco_msa_2020.pdf

²⁰ The Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA) [state Medicaid agency] assigns Medicaid beneficiaries to a specialty plan when one is available for their specific condition or diagnosis, including CYFC. AHCA identifies CYFC eligible for the Child Welfare Specialty Plan based on daily eligibility criteria from the state's Statewide Automated Child Welfare Information System, p. 3 [Child Welfare Specialty Plan Attachment](#)

²¹ Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, "Statewide Managed Care Program Attachment I: Scope of Services," October 1, 2020, https://ahca.myflorida.com/Medicaid/statewide_mc/pdf/Contracts/2020-10-01/Attachment_I_Scope_of_Services_2020-10-01.pdf.

²² Florida Agency for Health Care Administration, "Statewide Managed Care Program Attachment II: Core Contract Provisions," February 1, 2020, https://ahca.myflorida.com/medicaid/statewide_mc/pdf/Contracts/2020-02-01/Attachment_II_Core_Contract_Provisions_2020-02-01.pdf.

²³ Georgia Medicaid, "Georgia Families 360," accessed June 25, 2021, <https://medicaid.georgia.gov/programs/all-programs/georgia-families-360deg>.

²⁴ Georgia Department of Community Health, "Georgia Families 360 Generic Contract," August 4, 2019, p. 165, 175, 391, <https://medicaid.georgia.gov/document/publication/georgia-families-360-contract-genericpdf/download>.

²⁵ Ibid, p. 37.



- ²⁶ CYFC may be enrolled or disenrolled from a health plan at any time upon written request from Child Welfare Services (CWS) staff. Disenrollment shall be at the end of the month in which the request was made and enrollment into the new health plan shall be on the first day of the next month, p. 82 [Request for Proposals: QUEST Integration \(QI\) Managed Care to Cover Medicaid and Other Eligible Individuals](#)
- ²⁷ Iowa Department of Human Services, "Iowa Health Link Contract Declarations and Executions", January 2016, http://dhs.iowa.gov/sites/default/files/AmeriGroup_Contract.pdf.
- ²⁸ Iowa Department of Human Services, "MED-18-029 IA Health Link Request for Proposals," *State of Iowa Bid Opportunities*, 2018, <https://bidopportunities.iowa.gov/Home/BidInfo?bidId=4b5f4e15-5780-42cd-b3e6-6f0bee1086a4>.
- ²⁹ CYFC may choose to opt out of Healthy Connections, p. 23 [Idaho Medicaid Health Plan Booklet](#)
- ³⁰ Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, "Optum Idaho Contract Documents," <https://publicdocuments.dhw.idaho.gov/WebLink/Browse.aspx?id=5931&dbid=0&repo=PUBLIC-DOCUMENTS>.
- ³¹ Illinois Department of Healthcare and Family Services, "Amendment No. 6 to the Contract Between the Department of Healthcare and Family Services and IlliniCare Health Plan, Inc. for Furnishing Health Services by a Managed Care Organization," 2019, <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/REDACTED201824401402KA6IlliniCareDCFSYouthAddendaUpdate1fullyexec12132019.pdf>.
- ³² My Health Pays is a YouthCare program that rewards members for completing healthy behaviors, including completion of a health risk screening, annual well child visit, or receive pregnancy-related services, among others.
- ³³ Illinois Department of Healthcare and Family Services, "Contract Between the Department of Healthcare and Family Services and IlliniCare Health Plan, Inc. for Furnishing Health Services by a Managed Care Organization," 2020, p. 76 <https://www2.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/DCFSYouthSpecialtyPlanModelContract.pdf>
- ³⁴ Illinois Department of Healthcare and Family Services, "Amendment No. 6 to the Contract Between the Department of Healthcare and Family Services and IlliniCare Health Plan, Inc. for Furnishing Health Services by a Managed Care Organization," 2019, p. 6 <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/REDACTED201824401402KA6IlliniCareDCFSYouthAddendaUpdate1fullyexec12132019.pdf>.
- ³⁵ CYFC may opt out of FFS and voluntarily enroll in Hoosier Care Connect, p. 40 [Member Eligibility and Benefit Coverage](#)
- ³⁶ CYFC receiving supports for Community Living, Michele P, Acquired Brain Injury, Home and Community-Based or other 1915(c) Medicaid waivers and long-term care services are excluded from enrolling in Kentucky SKY, p. 200 [Aetna Master Agreement](#)
- ³⁷ Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services, "Master Agreement for Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) with SKY - All Regions Between the Commonwealth of Kentucky, Cabinet for Health and Family Services (CHFS) and Aetna Better Health of Kentucky Insurance Company," 2021, <https://chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dms/dpgo/Documents/Aetna.pdf>.
- ³⁸ Ibid, p. 206
- ³⁹ Aetna Better Health of Kentucky, "Extra Benefits for Aetna Better Health of Kentucky Members," November 2020, <https://www.aetnabetterhealth.com/content/dam/aetna/medicaid/kentucky/pdf/Aetna%20Better%20Health%20of%20KY%20Bonus%20Benefits%20Flyer%20HiRes.pdf>.
- ⁴⁰ Ibid.
- ⁴¹ Ibid.
- ⁴² Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services, "Master Agreement Modification for Medicaid Managed Care Organization (MCO) with SKY - All Regions Between the Commonwealth of Kentucky, Cabinet for Health and Family Services (CHFS) and Aetna Better Health of Kentucky Insurance Company," 2021, p. 29, <https://chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dms/dpgo/Documents/AetnaSignedAmendment.pdf>.
- ⁴³ Louisiana Department of Health, Bureau of Health Services Financing, "Contract Between State of Louisiana, Louisiana Department of Health, Bureau of Health Services Financing and Aetna Better Health, Inc.," December 2019, https://ldh.la.gov/assets/docs/BayouHealth/Contract_Amendments/2019Contracts/ABH_Contract.pdf
- ⁴⁴ Ibid, 31.
- ⁴⁵ CYFC and those aging out of FC (whether they turned 18 in Louisiana or another state while in foster care) are part of the mandatory managed care enrollment group, which ensures they receive all needed care coordination services offered by the contracted MCOs. (Section 3.4.1). Various contract sections also require coordination between the MCO and the state agency that administers the foster care program, the Louisiana Department of Children and Family Services (DCFS). (Section 6.19.1.5)
- ⁴⁶ CYFC with behavioral health needs are included in the definition of "Special Health Care Needs," thereby entitling them to enhanced care coordination (Section 6.19.1.5).
- ⁴⁷ Enrollment of CYFC in Massachusetts's MMC programs is voluntary. CYFC and their caregivers can enroll whichever MCC program best meets their needs and preferences.
- ⁴⁸ State of Massachusetts, "Appendix W Special Kids Special Care Program," p. 2 <https://www.mass.gov/doc/mco-appendix-w-sksc-bmchp/download>
- ⁴⁹ Some CYFC are in Medicaid FFS. While CYFC are voluntarily enrolled in MMC, they are mandatorily enrolled in the BHO/PHIP if not otherwise in MMC.
- ⁵⁰ Maryland Department of Health, "HealthChoice Managed Care Organization Agreement," September 2019, <https://health.maryland.gov/mmcp/healthchoice/Documents/MCO%20Agreement%202020.pdf>.
- ⁵¹ Ibid, 27.
- ⁵² Maine Department of Health and Human Services, Office of MaineCare Services - Value-Based Purchasing, "Primary Care Case Management (PCCM) Questions and Answers," March 1, 2019, https://www.maine.gov/dhhs/sites/maine.gov.dhhs/files/documents/PCCM_Training_QandA_3.1.19.pdf.
- ⁵³ Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, "Michigan Medicaid Health Plans Sample Health Plan Contract," 2021, https://www.michigan.gov/documents/contract_7696_7.pdf.
- ⁵⁴ All CYFC are automatically enrolled in Medicaid and receive health care services through MMC unless they meet a reason for exclusion, [Bulletin #21-21-01](#).



- ⁵⁵ Intensive Treatment in Foster Care provides to Children with mental illness residing in foster family settings specific required service component, such as psychotherapy, crisis assistance, individual or family psychoeducation, clinical care consultation, transition planning, and involvement of family in the child's permanency plan.
- ⁵⁶ A transitional plan will be developed for those children previously excluded from PMAP because of involvement in child protection, foster care, SED diagnosis or juvenile corrections facility placement.
- ⁵⁷ Minnesota Department of Human Services, "Contract for Prepaid Medical Assistance and MinnesotaCare," January 1, 2022, p. 114, https://mn.gov/dhs/assets/2022-fc-model-contract_tcm1053-515037.pdf
- ⁵⁸ CYFC identified as meeting a reason for exclusion receive services under FFS. However, identified populations may voluntarily enroll in MMC. [Excluded populations](#) include children with severe emotional disturbances and IV-E and non-IV E adoption assistance children.
- ⁵⁹ MO HealthNet Care members may voluntarily disenroll from the MMC program or choose not to enroll if they are receiving FC or adoption assistance under Title IV-E or are in FC or otherwise in out-of-home placement, p. 7 [Managed Care Contract](#)
- ⁶⁰ Comprehensive community support services include any medical or remedial service reasonable and necessary for maximum reduction of a behavioral disability and restoration of the child to his or her best possible functional level. Examples include, but are not limited to: Intake, Assessment, Evaluation and Treatment Planning; Community Support; Specialized Sexual Abuse Treatment: 24-hour Crisis Intervention and Stabilization; Intensive In-Home Services; Medication Management and Monitoring; Day Treatment/Psychosocial Rehabilitation; Therapeutic Counseling or Consultation Services not Covered Separately through the HCY or Physician's Services Program; Supported Independent Living and Transitional Living Services; and School-Based Behavioral Support Services not included in the individualized education plan.
- ⁶¹ Missouri Department of Social Services, "Managed Care Contract Approved December 15, 2020," December 2020, p. 7, <https://dss.mo.gov/business-processes/managed-care/docs/Managed-Care-Contract-Approved-1220.pdf>.
- ⁶² Children placed in foster homes or residential care by Department of Mental Health are served through FFS, p. 7 [Managed Care Contract](#)
- ⁶³ State of Mississippi, "Contract between State of Mississippi Division of Medicaid Office of the Governor and a Coordinated Care Organization," 2018, p. 274, <https://medicaid.ms.gov/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/MSCAN-Contract-Jul2017-June2020-UHC.pdf>.
- ⁶⁴ CYFC who opt to disenroll from MississippiCAN are served through FFS, p. 42 [MississippiCAN Program Contract](#)
- ⁶⁵ CYFC are served through FFS and are ineligible to participate in the state's MMC program, Passport to Health, [Passport to Health Provider Manual](#).
- ⁶⁶ North Carolina is in the process of transitioning from a PCCM model to an MCO model. The NC Department of Health and Human Services has developed a plan for this transition and has entered into [contracts](#) with MCOs. Standard MMC plans are scheduled to go into effect July 1, 2021. Specialized plans, including North Carolina's Specialized Foster Care Plan, are expected to launch July 1, 2023. In the interim, FC will be excluded from enrollment in the standard MMC plan.
- ⁶⁷ The PCCM provides care management services while other physical health services are provided via FFS.
- ⁶⁸ North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Medical Assistance, "2018 PIHP Contract Between the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Medical Assistance and Alliance Behavioral Healthcare," June 30, 2017, <https://files.nc.gov/ncdma/documents/Medicaid/LMEMCOcontracts/Alliance%20DMA-MCO-2018-1.pdf>.
- ⁶⁹ North Dakota Department of Human Services, Medical Services Division, "North Dakota Medicaid Policy for Targeted Case Management - Child Welfare," October 2019, <https://www.nd.gov/dhs/services/medicalsev/medicaid/docs/targeted-case-management-child%20welfare.pdf>.
- ⁷⁰ State of Nebraska, Department of Health and Human Services, "Service Contract Amendment Eighteen: Medicaid Managed Care Between The State of Nebraska and WellCare of Nebraska, Inc.," May 2021, p. 1356, [https://das.nebraska.gov/materiel/purchasing/contracts/pdfs/71164\(o4\)awd.pdf](https://das.nebraska.gov/materiel/purchasing/contracts/pdfs/71164(o4)awd.pdf).
- ⁷¹ New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services, Medicaid Care Management Services, "Medicaid Care Management Services Contract: Exhibit A- Scope of Services," 2019, p. 98, <https://www.dhhs.nh.gov/business/rfp/documents/rfp-2019-oms-02-manag-exhibits.pdf>.
- ⁷² Ibid, p. 15.
- ⁷³ State of New Jersey, Department of Human Services, Division of Medical Assistance and Health Services, "New Jersey FamilyCare Managed Care Contract," 2021, 107, <https://www.state.nj.us/humanservices/dmahs/info/resources/care/hmo-contract.pdf>.
- ⁷⁴ Medicaid recipients in child welfare and FC are excluded from enrollment in Nevada's MMC plan, p. 88 [Request for Proposal 40DHHS-S1457](#)
- ⁷⁵ "18 NYCRR § 441.22 Health and Medical Services," *Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York*.
"18 NYCRR Part 507 Health Supervision and Medical Care for Children," *Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York*.
- ⁷⁶ New York State Department of Health, "Medicaid Managed Care/Family Health Plus/HIV Special Needs Plan/Health and Recovery Plan Model Contract," March 1, 2019, 80, https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/managed_care/docs/medicaid_managed_care_fhp_hiv-snp_model_contract.pdf.
- ⁷⁷ New York State Department of Health, "Transition of Children Placed in Foster Care and NYS Public Health Law Article 29-l Health Facility Services into Medicaid Managed Care", July 1, 2021, https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/medicaid/redesign/behavioral_health/children/docs/vfca_mmc_transition_policy_paper.pdf.
- ⁷⁸ Beginning 2017, enrollment of in managed care for CYFC become mandatory. CYFC will transition into Ohio's Resilience through Integrated Systems and Excellence (OhioRISE) in July 2022. OhioRISE is a specialized managed care program for youth with complex behavioral health and multi-system needs.
- ⁷⁹ Oregon's State Child Welfare Agency has discretion to determine which Medicaid service delivery system (CCO versus FFS) is most appropriate to meet the individual needs of a CYFC. CYFC are typically enrolled in a CCO but may be served by FFS only depending on a number of variables, including geographic location or certain complex needs.

- ⁸⁰ “In 2012, Oregon launched a new managed care model that replaced the existing Oregon Health Plan (OHP) contractors with risk-bearing, locally-governed provider networks called Coordinated Care Organizations (CCOs). These entities provide all Medicaid enrollees with physical health services, as well as behavioral health and dental care which were formerly carved out of the OHP benefit package. The CCOs are paid a single global Medicaid budget that grows at a fixed rate, while allowing for some flexibility in the services that a plan provides. The CCOs will be held accountable for performance-based metrics and quality standards that align with industry standards, new systems of governance, and payment incentives that reward improved health outcomes.” – “Managed Care in Oregon,” *Medicaid.gov*, 2018, <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid-chip-program-information/by-topics/delivery-systems/managed-care/downloads/oregon-mcp.pdf>.
- ⁸¹ Oregon Health Authority, “Oregon Health Plan Services Contract #161754,” 2019, p. 68, <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/OHPB/CCODocuments/Advanced-Health-Oct19-Dec24-signed.pdf>.
- ⁸² Oregon Health Authority, “Oregon Health Plan, Health Plan Services Contract: Coordinated Care Organization,” 2019, 43, <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/OHPB/CCODocuments/Final-CCO-contract-terms-for-5-year-contract-awardees.pdf>.
- ⁸³ Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, “HealthChoices Physical Health Agreement,” 2021, p. 67, https://www.dhs.pa.gov/providers/Providers/Documents/Managed_Care_Information/HC_Agreement_2021.pdf.
- ⁸⁴ *Ibid*, p. 13.
- ⁸⁵ CYFC are exempt from enrolling in South Dakota’s MMC program, [Primary Care Provider Program](#).
- ⁸⁶ Best Practice Network of Primary Care Providers “are community pediatricians and family practice physicians who agree to provide timely care and manage all health care including coordination of referrals for needed assessments or subspecialty care and serve as an advocate for children in foster care.” – p. 1958 – [TennCare Select Contract](#)
- ⁸⁷ State of Tennessee, Division of TennCare, “Amendment Number 49: An Agreement for the Administration of TennCare Select Between the State of Tennessee, d.b.a TennCare and Volunteer State Health Plan, Inc.,” p. 833, <https://www.tn.gov/content/dam/tn/tenncare/documents2/vshp.pdf>.
- ⁸⁸ Health Passport is a secure web application that stores and shares health information across providers to promote coordination and reduce duplications and gaps in care.
- ⁸⁹ Additional enhanced non-clinical benefits include a free Boys and Girls membership as well as value-added services, such as cash grants for personal care items and age-appropriate rewards for accessing preventive services.
- ⁹⁰ Texas Health and Human Services Commission, “STAR Health Contract Terms,” 2021, p. 181, <https://www.hhs.texas.gov/sites/default/files/documents/services/health/medicaid-chip/programs/contracts/star-health-contract.pdf>.
- ⁹¹ *Ibid*, p. 32.
- ⁹² The Prepaid Mental Health Plan pays for inpatient mental health care in a hospital for CYFC. CYFC can get outpatient mental health or SUD services from any Medicaid provider their caseworker recommends. Medicaid will pay the provider on a FFS basis, p.5 [Utah Provide Manual](#)
- ⁹³ Utah’s Fostering Health Children Program supports the medical, dental, mental health, and overall wellbeing of children in Utah’s FC system. Nurses and staff from the Utah Department of Health are co-located to work in partnership to coordinate the foster child’s health care while in custody. The Fostering Health Children Program staff may assist and communicate with the MCO to assure CYFC’s timely access to services, p.34 [ACO Model Contract](#)
- ⁹⁴ Utah Department of Health, Division of Medicaid and Health Financing, Bureau of Managed Health Care, “Model ACO Contract: Attachment B - Traditional,” July 2014, 6, <https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&pid=sites&srcid=dXRhaC5nb3Z8Y3FtfGd4OjczNmExYzlkN2Y5OTkyYzM>.
- ⁹⁵ CYFC served through FFS in areas where MCO is not available.
- ⁹⁶ Commonwealth of Virginia, Department of Medical Assistance Services, “Medallion 4.0 Managed Care Services Agreement,” 2020, 19, <https://www.dmas.virginia.gov/media/2834/medallion-40-contract-sfy21v3.pdf>.
- ⁹⁷ Commonwealth Coordinated Care Plus (CCC Plus) is a statewide Medicaid MCO program that mandatorily enrolls adults and children with complex care needs (including all Medicare/Medicaid dual eligible, the aged, blind, and disabled Medicaid groups, enrollees in four home and community-based services waivers, and individuals in nursing facilities) into an integrated delivery model providing physical and behavioral health services and long-term care services and supports (LTSS).
- ⁹⁸ Commonwealth of Virginia, Department of Medical Assistance Services, “Commonwealth Coordinated Care Plus MCO Contract for Managed Long Term Services and Supports,” January 2021, 360, <https://www.dmas.virginia.gov/media/2964/final-ccc-plus-mid-year-amendment-effective-jan-1-2021.pdf>.
- ⁹⁹ Vermont operates the entirety of its Medicaid program under an 1115 waiver using a model similar to a public managed care model that complies with federal regulations that would be applicable to a non-risk PIHP.
- ¹⁰⁰ Enrollment in IFC is voluntary for CYFC. However, as the legal guardian, the Department of Children, Youth and Families selects IFC enrollment for CYFC.
- ¹⁰¹ Washington State Health Care Authority, “Washington Apple Health Integrated Foster Care Contract,” July 2020, p. 20, <https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/billers-and-providers/ahifc-medicaid.pdf>.
- ¹⁰² Washington State Health Care Authority, “Washington Apple Health Integrated Managed Care Contract,” 2020, p. 22, <https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/billers-and-providers/ahimc-medicaid.pdf>.
- ¹⁰³ Wisconsin Department of Health Services, “2020-2021 Care4Kids Foster Care Medicaid Home Program Contract,” January 2020, https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/content/Managed%20Care%20Organization/Contracts/pdf/2020_2021_FCMH_Contract.pdf.spage



¹⁰⁴ Ibid, p. 11.

¹⁰⁵ All CYFC not enrolled in Care4Kids are enrolled in FFS Medicaid.

¹⁰⁶ State of West Virginia, Department of Health and Human Resources, "State Fiscal Year 2020 Model Purchase of Service Provider Agreement for Mountain Health Promise Between State of West Virginia, Department of Health and Human Resources, Bureau for Medical Services, Bureau for Children and Families and Aetna Better Health of West Virginia," 11, [https://dhr.wv.gov/bms/Members/Managed%20Care/Documents/SFY20%20Draft%20MCO%20Foster%20Care%20Contract%20v23%20Clean_1-9-20%20-%20ABH%20signed%20\(2-3-20\).pdf](https://dhr.wv.gov/bms/Members/Managed%20Care/Documents/SFY20%20Draft%20MCO%20Foster%20Care%20Contract%20v23%20Clean_1-9-20%20-%20ABH%20signed%20(2-3-20).pdf).

¹⁰⁷ The PAHP initially served as a risk-based managed care arrangement in which the Wyoming Department of Health paid the contracted operator for the PAHP a capitated per member per month (PMPM) amount to provide covered services to eligible youth. To alleviate challenges associated with serving a small number of program enrollees, WDH transitioned the CME program from the capitated risk-based payment model to a non-risk FFS model in 2018." p. 3 & 4 [Wyoming Department of Health Medicaid Managed Care 2020 State Quality Strategy](#)